Physics Colloquium

Thursday, 8 February 2024 | 17:00 – 18:00, Seminar Room, 3rd floor

Dynamics of confining spin chains Gábor Takács

Department of Theoretical Physics, Budapest University of Technology and Economics

ABSTRACT

Spin chains in their ferromagnetic regime manifest confinement when switching on a magnetic field coupled to the order parameter, leading to interesting non-equilibrium behaviour, suppressing equilibration and transport in such systems. Under certain conditions, the system finds itself in a false vacuum, which is expected to decay via bubble nucleation, similar to first-order phase transitions in quantum field theory. I discuss the exotic phenomena in such circumstances, both in translation-invariant and inhomogeneous situations. Besides their relevance for condensed matter physics, these systems also advance our understanding of core phenomena in high-energy physics.